

# 【小学生必背古诗词75首】含拼音及中英双语



语文课程标准2011版（俗称新课标）要求小学和初中阶段学生背诵古今优秀诗文，包括中国古代、现当代和外国优秀诗文，共推荐古诗文135篇（段），其中小学75篇，初中60...

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# 目 录

- 1.江南
- 2.长歌行
- 3.敕勒歌
- 4.咏鹅
- 5.风
- 6.咏柳
- 7.回乡偶书·其一
- 8.凉州词二首·其一
- 9.登鹳雀楼
- 10.春晓
- 11.凉州词二首·其一
- 12.出塞二首·其一
- 13.芙蓉楼送辛渐
- 14.鹿柴
- 15.送元二使安西
- 16.九月九日忆山东兄弟
- 17.静夜诗
- 18.古朗月行 (节选)

- 19.望庐山瀑布
- 20.赠汪伦
- 21.黄鹤楼送孟浩然之广陵
- 22.早发白帝城
- 23.望天门山
- 24.别董大·其一
- 25.绝句
- 26.春夜喜雨
- 27.绝句
- 28.江畔独步寻花·其五
- 29.枫桥夜泊
- 30.滁州西涧
- 31.游子吟
- 32.早春呈水部张十八员外
- 33.渔歌子·西塞山前白鹭飞
- 34.和张仆射塞下曲·其三
- 35.望洞庭
- 36.浪淘沙·九曲黄河万里沙
- 37.赋得古原草送别
- 38.池上
- 39.忆江南·江南好

- 40.小儿垂钓
- 41.悯农二首·其二
- 42.悯农二首·其一
- 43.江雪
- 44.寻隐者不遇
- 45.山行
- 46.清明
- 47.江南春
- 48.蜂
- 49.江上渔者
- 50.泊船瓜洲
- 51.元日
- 52.书湖阴先生壁·其一
- 53.六月二十七日望湖楼醉书
- 54.饮湖上初晴后雨二首·其二
- 55.惠崇春江晚景·其一
- 56.题西林壁
- 57.夏日绝句
- 58.三衢道中
- 59.示儿
- 60.秋夜将晓出篱门迎凉有感·其二

- 61.四时田园杂兴·其三十一
- 62.四时田园杂兴·其二十五
- 63.小池
- 64.晓出净慈寺送林子方
- 65.春日
- 66.观书有感·其一
- 67.题临安邸
- 68.游园不值
- 69.乡村四月
- 70.墨梅
- 71.石灰吟
- 72.竹石
- 73.所见
- 74.村居
- 75.己亥杂诗·其二百二十



# 1.江南.jpg

jiāng nán

江 南

The south of Changjiang  
river

liǎng hàn hàn yuè fǔ

(两汉) 汉乐府

(Two Han Dynasties) Han  
Yuefu

jiāng nán kě cǎi lián

江 南 可 采 莲 ,

In the south of the

Changjiang river, Lotus may  
be picked

lián yè hé tián tián

莲叶何田田，

How lush the lotus leaves  
are,

yú xì lián yè jiān

鱼戏莲叶间。

Fish play amidst the lotus  
leaves..

yú xì lián yè dōng

鱼戏莲叶东，

Fish play east of the lotus leaves,

yú xì lián yè xī

鱼戏莲叶西，

Fish play west of the lotus leaves,,

yú xì lián yè nán

鱼戏莲叶南，

Fish play south of the lotus leaves,

yú xì lián yè běi

鱼戏莲叶北。

Fish play north of the lotus  
leaves.



## 2.长歌行.jpg

cháng gē xíng

长 歌 行

Long Ballad

liǎng hàn hàn yuè fǔ

(两 汉) 汉 乐 府

(Two Han) Han Yuefu

qīng qīng yuán zhōng kuí

青 青 园 中 葵 ,

Green, green is the

garden's chrysanthemum,

zhāo lù dài rì xī

朝 露 待 日 晞 。

Morning dew awaits the sun  
to dry.

yáng chūn bù dé zé

阳春布德泽，

Spring's warmth spreads its  
virtue and grace,

wàn wù shēng guāng huī

万物生光辉。

All things flourish with  
brilliance and embrace.

cháng kǒng qiū jié zhì

常恐秋节至，

Always fearing the arrival of  
autumn's day,

kūn huáng huā yè shuāi  
**焜黄华叶衰。**

When golden leaves and  
flowers start to decay.

bǎi chuān dōng dào hǎi  
**百川东到海，**

A hundred rivers flow  
eastward to the sea,

hé shí fù xī guī  
**何时复西归？**

When will they return and

flow back to the west, you  
see?

shào zhuàng bù nǔ lì

少壮不努力，

In youth, if one does not  
strive and work hard,

lǎo dà tú shāng bēi

老大徒伤悲

In old age, one will be left  
with sorrow and a broken  
heart.



# 3.敕勒歌.jpg

chì lè gē

## 敕 勒 歌

Song of the Herdsman

nán běi cháo yuè fǔ shī jí

(南北朝) 乐府诗集

In the Chilè Plain, beneath  
the Yin Mountains.

chì lè chuān yīn shān xià

## 敕 勒 川， 阴 山 下。

At the base of the Yinshan  
Mountains, there is a vast

plain where the Xilou tribe  
lives.

tiān sì qióng lú lǒng gài sì  
yě

天似穹庐，笼盖四野。

The sky resembles a vast  
dome, covering all four  
corners.

tiān cāng cāng yě máng  
máng

天苍苍，野茫茫。

The sky is a deep blue, and  
the expanse of the plain is  
limitless.

fēng chuī cǎo dī xiàn niú  
yáng

风 吹 草 低 见 牛 羊。

Wind blows low grass sees  
cattle sheep.

#### 4.咏鹅



yǒng é

## 咏 鹅

Ode to the Goose

táng luò bīn wáng

(唐) 骆 宾 王

(Tang) Luo Binwang

4.咏鹅

é é é qū xiàng xiàng tiān gē  
鹅，鹅，鹅，曲项向天歌。

Goose, goose, goose, with  
curved neck singing to the  
sky.

bái máo fú lǜ shuǐ hóng  
zhǎng bō qīng bō  
白毛浮绿水，红掌拨清波。

White feathers floating on  
green water, red webs  
splashing in clear waves.



# 5.风.jpg

fēng

风

Wind

táng lǐ qiáo

(唐) 李 峤

(Tang) Li Qiao

jiě luò sān qiū yè

解落三秋叶，

The wind can blow away the  
golden yellow leaves of  
autumn.

néng kāi èr yuè huā  
能开二月花。  
Can bloom in February.

guò jiāng qiān chǐ làng  
过江千尺浪，  
Across the river, a thousand  
feet of waves.

rù zhú wàn gān xié  
入竹万竿斜。  
Entering the bamboo, ten  
thousand slanting poles.