

【小学生必背古诗词75首】含拼音及中英双语



语文课程标准2011版（俗称新课标）要求小学和初中阶段学生背诵古今优秀诗文，包括中国古代、现当代和外国优秀诗文，共推荐古诗文135篇（段），其中小学75篇，初中60篇。

唐库学习 编

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1.江南



jiāng nán

江南

The south of Changjiang river

liǎng hàn hàn yuè fǔ

(两汉)汉乐府

(Two Han Dynasties) Han Yuefu

jiāng nán kě cǎi lián

江南可采莲，

In the south of the Changjiang river, Lotus may be picked

lián yè hé tián tián

莲叶何田田，

How lush the lotus leaves are,

yú xì lián yè jiān

鱼戏莲叶间。

Fish play amidst the lotus leaves..

yú xì lián yè dōng

鱼戏莲叶东，

Fish play east of the lotus leaves,

yú xì lián yè xī

鱼戏莲叶西，

Fish play west of the lotus leaves,,

yú xì lián yè nán

鱼戏莲叶南，


Fish play south of the lotus leaves,

yú xì lián yè běi

鱼戏莲叶北。

Fish play north of the lotus leaves.

2.长歌行

2.长歌行.jpg

cháng gē xíng

长歌行

Long Ballad

liǎng hàn hàn yuè fǔ

(两汉)汉乐府

(Two Han) Han Yuefu

qīng qīng yuán zhōng kuí

青青园中葵，

Green, green is the garden's chrysanthemum,

zhāo lù dài rì xī

朝露待日晞。

Morning dew awaits the sun to dry.

yáng chūn bù dé zé

阳春布德泽，

Spring's warmth spreads its virtue and grace,

wàn wù shēng guāng huī

万物生光辉。

All things flourish with brilliance and embrace.

cháng kǒng qiū jié zhì

常恐秋节至，

Always fearing the arrival of autumn's day,

kūn huáng huā yè shuāi

焜黄华叶衰。

When golden leaves and flowers start to decay.

bǎi chuān dōng dào hǎi

百川东到海，

A hundred rivers flow eastward to the sea,

hé shí fù xī guī

何时复西归？

When will they return and flow back to the west, you see?

2.长歌行

shào zhuàng bù nǔ lì

少壮不努力，

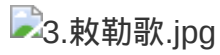
In youth, if one does not strive and work hard,

lǎo dà tú shāng bēi

老大徒伤悲

In old age, one will be left with sorrow and a broken heart.

3.敕勒歌



chì lè gē

敕勒歌

Song of the Herdsmen

nán běi cháo yuè fǔ shī jí

(南北朝)乐府诗集

In the Chìlè Plain, beneath the Yin Mountains.

chì lè chuān yīn shān xià

敕勒川，阴山下。

At the base of the Yinshan Mountains, there is a vast plain where the Xilou tribe lives.

tiān sì qióng lú lǒng gài sì yě

天似穹庐，笼盖四野。

The sky resembles a vast dome, covering all four corners.

tiān cāng cāng yě máng máng

天苍苍，野茫茫。

The sky is a deep blue, and the expanse of the plain is limitless.

fēng chuī cǎo dī xiàn niú yáng

风吹草低见牛羊。

Wind blows low grass sees cattle sheep.



yǒng é

咏鹅

Ode to the Goose

táng luò bīn wáng

(唐) 骆宾王

(Tang) Luo Binwang

é é é qū xiàng xiàng tiān gē

鹅，鹅，鹅，曲项向天歌。

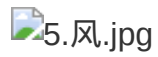
Goose, goose, goose, with curved neck singing to the sky.

4.咏鹅

bái máo fú lǜ shuǐ hóng zhǎng bō qīng bō

白毛浮绿水，红掌拨清波。

White feathers floating on green water, red webs splashing in clear waves.



fēng

风

Wind

táng lǐ qiáo

(唐) 李峤

(Tang) Li Qiao

jiě luò sān qiū yè

解落三秋叶，

The wind can blow away the golden yellow leaves of autumn.

néng kāi èr yuè huā

能开二月花。

Can bloom in February.

guò jiāng qiān chǐ làng

过江千尺浪，

Across the river, a thousand feet of waves.

rù zhú wàn gān xié

入竹万竿斜。

Entering the bamboo, ten thousand slanting poles.



yǒng liǔ

咏柳

Ode to the Willow

táng hè zhī zhāng

(唐) 贺知章

(Tang) He Zhizhang

bì yù zhuāng chéng yī shù gāo

碧玉妆成一树高，

A jade tree dressed up tall and grand,

wàn tiáo chuí xià lǜ sī tāo

万条垂下绿丝绦。

A myriad of green silk ribbons hanging down from the land.

bù zhī xì yè shuí cái chū

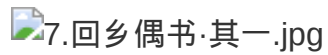
不知细叶谁裁出，

Who trimmed the delicate leaves so fine,

èr yuè chūn fēng sì jiǎn dāo

二月春风似剪刀。

The spring breeze in February cuts like a knife, so kind.



huí xiāng ǒu shū qí yī

回乡偶书·其一

Returning to My Hometown: A Random Book · Part One

táng hè zhī zhāng

(唐)贺知章

(Tang) He Zhizhang

shào xiǎo lí jiā lǎo dà huí

少小离家老大回，

Young and leaving home, I returned old and grown,

xiāng yīn wú gǎi bìn máo shuāi

乡音无改鬓毛衰。

My accent unchanged, yet my hair now thinned and shown.

ér tóng xiāng jiàn bù xiāng shí


儿童相见不相识，

Children who meet me do not recognize me,

xiào wèn kè cóng hé chù lái

笑问客从何处来

They laugh and ask where this guest has come to be.

8.凉州词二首·其一.jpg

liáng zhōu cí èr shǒu qí yī

凉州词二首·其一

Two Poems of Liangzhou, Number One

táng wáng zhī huàn

(唐)王之涣

(Tang) Wang Zhihuan

huáng hé yuǎn shàng bái yún jiān

黄河远上白云间，

The Yellow River flows far up among the white clouds,

yī piàn gū chéng wàn rèn shān

一片孤城万仞山。

A solitary city stands amidst the towering mountains.

qiāng dí hé xū yuàn yáng liǔ


羌笛何须怨杨柳，

Why should the Qiang flute complain about the willows,

chūn fēng bù dù yù mén guān

春风不度玉门关。

When the spring breeze never passes the Jade Gate Pass.

9.登鹤雀楼.jpg

dēng guàn què lóu

登鹤雀楼

Climbing the Stork Tower

táng wáng zhī huàn

(唐)王之涣

(Tang) Wang Zhihuan

bái rì yī shān jìn

白日依山尽，

The sun sets behind the mountains,

huáng hé rù hǎi liú

黄河入海流。

The Yellow River flows into the sea.

yù qióng qiān lǐ mù

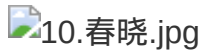
欲穷千里目，

To enjoy a view of a thousand miles,

gèng shàng yī céng lóu

更上一层楼。

Climb one more floor above.



chūn xiǎo

春晓

Spring Dawn

táng mèng hào rán

(唐) 孟浩然

(Tang) Meng Haoran

chūn mián bù jué xiǎo

春眠不觉晓，

In spring sleep, not aware of dawn,

chù chù wén tí niǎo

处处闻啼鸟。

Everywhere I hear the singing birds.

yè lái fēng yǔ shēng


夜来风雨声

The wind and rain came last night,

huā luò zhī duō shǎo

花落知多少。

How many flowers have fallen, I wonder.

11.凉州词二首·其一.jpg

liáng zhōu cí èr shǒu qí yī

凉州词二首·其一

Two Poems of Liangzhou, Number Two

táng wáng hàn

(唐)王翰

(Tang) Wang Han

pú táo měi jiǔ yè guāng bēi

葡萄美酒夜光杯，

Grape wine in a moonlight cup,

yù yǐn pí pá mǎ shàng cuī

欲饮琵琶马上催。

Desire to drink the pipa on horseback, urging it on.

zuì wò shā chǎng jūn mò xiào


醉卧沙场君莫笑，

Drunk, lying on the battlefield, do not laugh at me, my lord.

gǔ lái zhēng zhàn jǐ rén huí

古来征战几人回？

Since ancient times, how many have returned from the battles and wars?

12出塞二首·其一.jpg

chū sài èr shǒu qí yī

出塞二首·其一

Two Poems on Leaving the Frontier, Number One

táng wáng chāng líng

(唐)王昌龄

(Tang) Wang Changling

qín shí míng yuè hàn shí guān

秦时明月汉时关

The bright moon during the Qin dynasty, the pass during the Han dynasty

wàn lǐ cháng zhēng rén wèi huán

万里长征人未还。

Ten thousand miles of long journey, the people have not returned.

dàn shǐ lóng chéng fēi jiāng zài


但使龙城飞将在，

As long as the flying general of Dragon City is there,

bù jiào hú mǎ dù yīn shān

不教胡马度阴山

The Hu horses will not cross the Yin Mountains.

13.芙蓉楼送辛渐.jpg

fú róng lóu sòng xīn jiàn

芙蓉楼送辛渐

Farewell to Xin Jian at Hibiscus Tower

táng wáng chāng líng

(唐)王昌龄

(Tang) Wang Changling

hán yǔ lián jiāng yè rù wú

寒雨连江夜入吴，

Cold rain falls on the river night into Wu,

píng míng sòng kè chǔ shān gū

平明送客楚山孤。

At dawn, I bid farewell to my guest with Chu Mountain lonely.

luò yáng qīn yǒu rú xiāng wèn

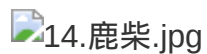
洛阳亲友如相问，

If friends and family in Luoyang should ask,

yī piàn bīng xīn zài yù hú

一片冰心在玉壶。

A heart of ice within a jade pot, that's where I'll be.



lù zhài

鹿柴

Deer Enclosure

táng wáng wéi

(唐) 王维

(Tang) Wang Wei

kōng shān bù jiàn rén

空山不见人，

In the empty mountains, no people are seen,

dàn wén rén yǔ xiǎng

但闻人语响。

But the sound of human voices is heard.

fǎn yǐng rù shēn lín

返景入深林，

The returning light enters the deep forest,

fù zhào qīng tái shàng

复照青苔上。

Shining again on the green moss.